

Project Name: BAGO-MARAGLE FOREST SOIL SURVEY
Project Code: BGM_FSS **Site ID:** 0159 **Observation ID:** 1
Agency Name: CSIRO Division of Soils (ACT)

Site Information

| | | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| Desc. By: | P. Ryan | Locality: | |
| Date Desc.: | 09/04/97 | Elevation: | 1037 metres |
| Map Ref.: | Sheet No. : 8526 DGPS | Rainfall: | No Data |
| Northing/Long.: | 6026294 AMG zone: 55 | Runoff: | No Data |
| Easting/Lat.: | 619568 Datum: AGD66 | Drainage: | No Data |

Geology

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------------|------------|
| ExposureType: | Undisturbed soil core | Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.: | No Data |
| Geol. Ref.: | Dga | Substrate Material: | Adamellite |

Land Form

| | | | |
|-------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------|
| Rel/Slope Class: | No Data | Pattern Type: | No Data |
| Morph. Type: | Lower-slope | Relief: | No Data |
| Elem. Type: | Footslope | Slope Category: | No Data |
| Slope: | 4 % | Aspect: | 90 degrees |

Surface Soil Condition (dry): Firm

Erosion:

Soil Classification

| | | |
|---|--------------------------------|----------------------|
| Australian Soil Classification: | Mapping Unit: | N/A |
| Melacic Mesotrophic Brown Chromosol Thin Non-gravelly Peaty Clayey Giant | Principal Profile Form: | Dy5.21 |
| ASC Confidence: All necessary analytical data are available. | Great Soil Group: | Yellow podzolic soil |

Site Disturbance: No effective disturbance other than grazing by hoofed animals

Vegetation:

Surface Coarse Fragments:

Profile Morphology

| | | |
|-----|---------------|--|
| O2 | 0 - 0.03 m | Organic Layer; ; |
| O1 | 0.03 - 0.05 m | Organic Layer; ; |
| P1j | 0.05 - 0.07 m | Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); Light brownish grey (10YR6/2-Dry); ; Silty clay (Fibric); Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferruginous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Root linings, weak, segregations;Field pH 5 (Raupach); Abundant, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Many, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear change to - |
| A11 | 0.07 - 0.17 m | Black (10YR2/1-Moist); ; Silty clay (Fibric); Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Prismatic; 5-10 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Moderately moist; Firm consistence; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Abundant, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Common, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear change to - |
| A12 | 0.17 - 0.3 m | Very dark greyish brown (10YR3/2-Moist); ; Medium sandy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Prismatic; 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Moist; Weak consistence; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Many, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear change to - |
| A21 | 0.3 - 0.39 m | Dark grey (2.5Y4/1-Moist); Substrate influence, 7.5YR46, 2-10% , Faint; Coarse sandy clay loam; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Prismatic; 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Wet; Weak consistence; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Very few (0 - 2 %), Ferruginous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Root linings; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt change to - |
| A22 | 0.39 - 0.48 m | Greyish brown (2.5Y5/2-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR56, 2-10% , Faint; Light medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Subangular blocky; Rough-ped fabric; Wet; Weak consistence; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subrounded, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt change to - |
| B2t | 0.48 - 0.54 m | Yellowish brown (10YR5/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 2.5Y62, 10-20% , Faint; Coarse sandy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Prismatic; Smooth-ped fabric; Wet; Weak consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt change to - |

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| | | |
|------|---------------|--|
| B2 | 0.54 - 0.68 m | Yellowish brown (10YR5/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 2.5Y62, 10-20% , Faint; Light medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Prismatic; Smooth-ped fabric; Wet; Weak consistence; 10-20%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt change to - |
| B2t | 0.68 - 0.71 m | Yellowish brown (10YR5/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 2.5Y62, 10-20% , Faint; Coarse sandy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Wet; Firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt change to - |
| B2 | 0.71 - 0.74 m | Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR56, 20-50% , Faint; Light medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Wet; Weak consistence; 10-20%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Few cutans, <10% of ped faces or walls coated, faint; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt change to - |
| B3t | 0.74 - 0.97 m | Yellowish brown (10YR5/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 2.5Y61, 10-20% , Distinct; Coarse sandy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Prismatic; Smooth-ped fabric; Wet; Firm consistence; Common cutans, 10-50% of ped faces or walls coated, distinct; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt change to - |
| B3 | 0.97 - 1.11 m | Yellowish brown (10YR5/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 2.5Y62, 20-50% , Distinct; Light medium clay; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Wet; Firm consistence; 20-50%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Abrupt change to - |
| B3 | 1.11 - 1.17 m | Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR58, 20-50% , Distinct; Coarse sandy clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Wet; Firm consistence; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Sharp change to - |
| | 1.17 - 1.42 m | Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR56, 20-50% , Distinct; Light medium clay; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Firm consistence; 20-50%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Sharp change to - |
| t | 1.42 - 1.46 m | Yellowish brown (10YR5/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR71, 2-10% , Distinct; Coarse sandy clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Firm consistence; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Sharp change to - |
| | 1.46 - 1.51 m | Yellowish brown (10YR5/8-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR62, 20-50% , Distinct; Light medium clay; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Firm consistence; 20-50%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt change to - |
| | 1.51 - 1.53 m | Grey (10YR6/1-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR58, 10-20% , Distinct; Coarse sandy clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Firm consistence; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Abrupt change to - |
| | 1.53 - 1.65 m | Grey (10YR6/1-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR58, 20-50% , Distinct; Medium clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Firm consistence; 20-50%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 6 (Raupach); Clear change to - |
| | 1.65 - 1.86 m | Dark yellowish brown (10YR4/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR61, 10-20% , Distinct; Biological mixing, 10YR43, 2-10% , Faint; Light medium clay; Earthy fabric; Firm consistence; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Abrupt change to - |
| 2A1 | 1.86 - 1.97 m | Dark yellowish brown (10YR3/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR41, 20-50% , Distinct; Light clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Wet; Very firm consistence; 2-10%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5.5 (Raupach); Abrupt change to - |
| 2A21 | 1.97 - 2.11 m | Dark grey (10YR4/1-Moist); Yellowish brown (10YR5/8-Dry); Substrate influence, 10YR46, 2-10% , Faint; Light clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Wet; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Abrupt change to - |
| 2A22 | 2.11 - 2.19 m | Grey (10YR5/1-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR58, 2-10% , Faint; Coarse sandy clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Wet; Firm consistence; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Sharp change to - |
| 2A23 | 2.19 - 2.31 m | Grey (10YR5/1-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR58, 0-2% , Faint; Substrate influence, 10YR71, 0-2% , Faint; Light medium clay; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Wet; Firm consistence; 10-20%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); Abrupt change to - |

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|---------------|--|
| 2.31 - 2.53 m | Dark yellowish brown (10YR4/6-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR51, 10-20% , Distinct; Substrate influence, 10YR58, 0-2% , Faint; Coarse sandy clay; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Very firm consistence; 0-2%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Sharp change to - |
| 2.53 - 2.59 m | Light brownish grey (2.5Y6/2-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR58, 10-20% , Distinct; Substrate influence, 10YR61, 2-10% , Faint; Light medium clay; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Firm consistence; 10-20%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5 (Raupach); Sharp change to - |
| 2.59 - 2.78 m | Grey (10YR6/1-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR58, 20-50% , Distinct; Coarse sandy clay loam; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Firm consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Ferruginous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Root linings, weak, segregations;Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); Sharp change to - |
| 2.05 - 3 m | Grey (10YR6/1-Moist); Substrate influence, 10YR56, 2-10% , Faint; Coarse sandy clay; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Firm consistence; 20-50%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); Sharp change to - |
| 3 - 3.27 m | Grey (2.5Y6/1-Moist); Substrate influence, 2.5Y56, 20-50% , Faint; Coarse sandy clay loam; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Firm consistence; 10-20%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); Sharp change to - |
| 3.27 - 3.45 m | Grey (2.5Y6/1-Moist); Substrate influence, 2.5Y64, 0-2% , Faint; Sandy loam; Massive grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Weak consistence; 20-50%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 4.5 (Raupach); |
| 3.45 - 3.51 m | Pale red (2.5YR6/1-Moist); ; Coarse sandy loam; Massive grade of structure; Earthy fabric; Weak consistence; Field pH 5 (Raupach); |
| 3.6 - 4.11 m | Light reddish brown (2.5YR6/3-Moist); ; Single grain grade of structure; Sandy (grains prominent) fabric; Loose consistence; 90-100%, fine gravelly, 2-6mm, subangular, Quartz, coarse fragments; Field pH 5 (Raupach); |

Morphological Notes

- | | |
|-----|--|
| P1j | Peat - like material. |
| A11 | OM - rich material. |
| A12 | Coarse sand increasing. |
| A21 | Mottle coarse sand. |
| A22 | Orange clay. |
| B2t | Orange mottle coarse sand. |
| B2 | Orange clay. |
| B2t | Mottle coarse sand. |
| B2 | Orange mottle clay. Ped surfaces related to vertical root planes. |
| B3t | Mottle coarse sand. Loss of structure - possible new depositional system. |
| B3 | Orange mottle clay. Estimated field texture. |
| B3 | Mottled coarse sandy clay. |

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Orange mottled clay.

t Mottled coarse sandy clay.

Grey mottled sandy clay.

Orange mottled sandy clay.

2A1 Brown mottled clay. Increased organic content.
2A21 Mottled organic-rich layer buried A horizon.
2A22 Less OM - grey mottled clay.
 Decrease in sand content and OM. Grey clay.
 Increased sand content - grey sandy clay.

2A23 Orange mottled clay. Orange mottle associated with old root channels.
 Increased coarse sand content. Mottles associated with old root channels.
 Orange mottled clay - mottling associated with old root channels.
 Increase in coarse sand.

Alternating depositional bands of coarse sand and clay - too thin and indiscriminate to separate. Six clay bands obvious.
A thicker coarse sandy band of the layer 3 sequence.
A thicker clay band - no sand fraction.

A disconnected layer from the one above (10cm). Unconsolidated sand grading with depth to coarser size. Some clay in patches.

Observation Notes

Site is an open grassy patch within snow gum flat. Along Lees Rd from BM158.

Site Notes

LEES RD - EAST. OPEN LAND

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Laboratory Test Results:

| Depth | pH | 1:5 EC | Ca | Exchangeable Mg | Cations K | Na | Exchangeable Acidity | CEC | ECEC | ESP |
|-------------|-------|--------|--------|-----------------|-----------|-------------|----------------------|-----|--------|-----|
| m | | dS/m | | | | Cmol (+)/kg | | | | % |
| 0 - 0.03 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.05 - 0.07 | 4.39C | | 8.96H | 3.32 | 0.29 | 0.49 | 2.97J OK | | 16.02E | |
| 0.07 - 0.17 | 4.54C | | 12.65H | 4.79 | 0.2 | 0.35 | 2.62J OK | | 20.6E | |
| 0.17 - 0.3 | 4.45C | | 4.83H | 2.74 | 0.04 | 0.16 | 2.24J OK | | 10.01E | |
| 0.3 - 0.39 | 4.42C | | 1.55H | 1.39 | 0.04 | 0.05 | 1.15J OK | | 4.18E | |
| 0.39 - 0.48 | 4.44C | | 0.71H | 0.83 | 0.04 | 0 | 0.56J OK | | 2.15E | |
| 0.48 - 0.54 | 4.4C | | 1.69H | 2.32 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 1.13J OK | | 5.25E | |
| 0.54 - 0.68 | 4.42C | | 1.57H | 2.33 | 0.07 | 0.07 | 1.05J OK | | 5.08E | |
| 0.68 - 0.71 | 4.47C | | 2.8H | 4.35 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 1.21J OK | | 8.57E | |
| 0.71 - 0.74 | 4.49C | | 1.52H | 2.28 | 0.06 | 0.04 | 0.71J OK | | 4.61E | |
| 0.74 - 0.97 | 4.54C | | 2.94H | 4.5 | 0.08 | 0.14 | 0.93J OK | | 8.58E | |
| 0.97 - 1.11 | 4.58C | | 1.49H | 2.31 | 0.09 | 0.04 | 0.37J OK | | 4.3E | |
| 1.11 - 1.17 | 4.67C | | 2.85H | 4.4 | 0.07 | 0.14 | 0.44J OK | | 7.9E | |
| 1.17 - 1.42 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.42 - 1.46 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.46 - 1.51 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.51 - 1.53 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.53 - 1.65 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.65 - 1.86 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.86 - 1.97 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1.97 - 2.11 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.11 - 2.19 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.19 - 2.31 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.31 - 2.53 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.53 - 2.59 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.59 - 2.78 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2.05 - 3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 - 3.27 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.27 - 3.45 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.45 - 3.51 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3.6 - 4.11 | | | | | | | | | | |

| Depth | CaCO3 | Organic C | Avail. P | Total P | Total N | Total K | Bulk Density | Particle GV | Size CS | Analysis FS | Silt | Clay |
|-------------|-------|-----------|----------|---------|---------|---------|--------------|-------------|---------|-------------|------|------|
| m | % | % | mg/kg | % | % | % | Mg/m3 | | | % | | |
| 0 - 0.03 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0.05 - 0.07 | | 7.36B | | 407.9B | 0.46A | | 0.68 | 0 | | | | |
| 0.07 - 0.17 | | 7.85B | | 1004.6B | 0.46A | | 0.76 | 0 | | | | |
| 0.17 - 0.3 | | 2.81B | | 236.8B | 0.21A | | 1.10 | 1.22 | | | | |
| 0.3 - 0.39 | | 1.13B | | 117.7B | 0.08A | | 1.36 | 4.03 | | | | |

| | | | | |
|-------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| 0.39 - 0.48 | 0.4B | 42.8B | 0.04A | 19.11 |
| 0.48 - 0.54 | 0.8B | 83.9B | 0.07A | 7.01 |
| 0.54 - 0.68 | 0.42B | 58.3B | 0.04A | 10.39 |
| 0.68 - 0.71 | 0.63B | 101.5B | 0.06A | 4.12 |
| 0.71 - 0.74 | 0.3B | 58.3B | 0.03A | 10.47 |
| 0.74 - 0.97 | 0.47B | 110.3B | 0.05A | 3.51 |
| 0.97 - 1.11 | 0.18B | 58.8B | 0.02A | 22 |
| 1.11 - 1.17 | 0.31B | 148.4B | 0.03A | 0 |
| 1.17 - 1.42 | | | | 21.04 |
| 1.42 - 1.46 | | | | 0 |
| 1.46 - 1.51 | | | | 0.88 |
| 1.51 - 1.53 | | | | 3.02 |
| 1.53 - 1.65 | | | | 19.65 |
| 1.65 - 1.86 | | | | 3.35 |
| 1.86 - 1.97 | | | | 4.51 |
| 1.97 - 2.11 | | | | 6.21 |
| 2.11 - 2.19 | | | | 0.43 |
| 2.19 - 2.31 | | | | 10.54 |
| 2.31 - 2.53 | | | | 3.85 |
| 2.53 - 2.59 | | | | 15.37 |
| 2.59 - 2.78 | | | | 4.19 |
| 2.05 - 3 | | | | 11.99 |
| 3 - 3.27 | | | | 8.88 |
| 3.27 - 3.45 | | | | 19.47 |
| 3.45 - 3.51 | | | | 8.72 |
| 3.6 - 4.11 | | | | 15.78 |

[illegible]

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3.27 - 3.45

3.45 - 3.51

3.6 - 4.11

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Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile

| | |
|----------|---|
| 13C1_AL | Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon |
| 13C1_FE | Citrate/dithionite-extractable iron, aluminium, Manganese and Silicon |
| 15_NR | Sum of Ex. cations + Ex. acidity - Not recorded |
| 15E1_AL | Exchangeable Al - by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts |
| 15E1_CA | Exchangeable bases (Ca2+,Mg2+,Na+,K+) by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble |
| 15E1_H | Exchangeable H - by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts |
| 15E1_K | Exchangeable bases, CEC and AEC by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts |
| 15E1_MG | Exchangeable bases, CEC and AEC by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts |
| 15E1_NA | Exchangeable bases, CEC and AEC by compulsive exchange, no pretreatment for soluble salts |
| 2A1 | Air-dry moisture content |
| 4B2 | pH of 1:5 soil/0.01M calcium chloride extract - following Method 4A1 |
| 6B2 | Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, volumetric |
| 7A2 | Total nitrogen - semimicro Kjeldahl , automated colour |
| 9A3 | Total Phosphorus (ppm) - semimicro kjeldahl, automated colour |
| P10_GRAV | Gravel (%) |
| P3A1 | Bulk density - g/cm3 |